

Liste möglicher Frauenberufe

aus: Penny, Virginia: The Employments of Women: a Cyclopaedia of Women's work. Boston 1863.

Professional Women.	
1.	Amanuenses,
2.	Astronomers,
3.	Authors,
4.	Bankers and Clerks,
5.	Bible Readers,
6.	Brokers,
7.	Colonizationists,
8.	Colportors,
9.	Copyists,
10.	Deaconesses,
11.	Dentists,
12.	Editresses,
13.	Government Clerks,
14.	Lawyers,
15.	Lecturers,
16.	Librarians,
17.	Magazine Contributors,
18.	Missionaries,
19.	Medical Missionaries,
20.	Physicians,
21.	Preachers,
22.	Proof Readers,
23.	Publishers,
24.	Readers to the Working Classes,
25.	Reporters,
26.	Reviewers,
27.	Teachers,
28.	Teachers Bookkeeping,
29.	Teachers Calisthenics and Dancing,
30.	Teachers Drawing and Painting,
31.	Teachers Fancy Work,
32.	Teachers Horsemanship,
33.	Teachers Infant Schools,
34.	Teachers Languages,
35.	Teachers Music,
36.	Teachers Navigation,

37.	Teachers Swimming,
38.	Translators,
Artists.	
39.	Actresses,
40.	Aquaria Makers,
41.	Architects,
42.	Cameo Cutters,
43.	Copperplate Engravers,
44.	Daguerreans,
45.	Design, Schools of,
46.	Designers (Miscellaneous),
47.	Designers Calico Prints,
48.	Designers Wall Paper,
49.	Draughtswomen,
50.	Employés in the United States Mint,
51.	Engravers and Chasers of Gold and Silver,
52.	Equestrians and Gymnasts,
53.	Etchers and Stamp Cutters,
54.	Herbarium Makers,
55.	Lapidaries,
56.	Landscape Gardeners,
57.	Lithographers,
58.	Map Makers,
59.	Medallists,
60.	Modellers,
61.	Modellers of Wax Figures,
62.	Mineral Labellers,
63.	Musicians,
64.	Music Engravers,
65.	Opera Performers,
66.	Painters,
67.	Painters Animals,
68.	Painters Banners,
69.	Painters Crayon and Pastel,
70.	Painters Flowers and Fruit,
71.	Painters Fresco,
72.	Painters Historical,

73.	Painters Landscape,
74.	Painters Marine,
75.	Painters Miniature,
76.	Painters Panorama,
77.	Painters Portrait,
78.	Painters Water Colors,
79.	Painters of Dial Plates,
80.	Picture Restorers,
81.	Piano Tuners,
82.	Plaster Statuary,
83.	Painters of Plates for Books,
84.	Photographers,
85.	Preparers of Scientific Plates,
86.	Seal Engravers,
87.	Sculptors,
88.	Steel and other Engravers,
89.	Engravers Bank Note,
90.	Engravers Card,
91.	Engravers Door Plate,
92.	Engravers Map,
93.	Engravers Pictorial and Heraldry,
94.	Telegraph Operators,
95.	Vocalists,
96.	Wax Work,
97.	Wood Engravers,
Mercantile Pursuits.	
98.	Merchants,
99.	Bookkeepers,
100.	Book Merchants,
101.	China Merchants,
102.	Clothiers,
103.	Curiosity Dealers,
104.	Druggists and Clerks,
105.	Keepers of Fancy Stores,
106.	Gentlemen's Furnishing Stores,
107.	Furniture Sellers,
108.	Grocers,
109.	Junk Dealers,

110.	Music Sellers,
111.	Sellers of Artists' Materials,
112.	Sellers of Seeds, Roots, and Herbs,
113.	Sellers of Small Wares,
114.	Sellers of Tobacco, Snuff, and Cigars,
115.	Saleswomen,
116.	Street Sellers,
117.	Toy Merchants,
118.	Wall Paper,
119.	Worn Clothes,
120.	Variety Shops,
Employments pertaining to Grain, Birds, Flowers, Fruits, and Vegetables.	
121.	Agriculturists,
122.	Bee Dealers,
123.	Bird Importers and Raisers,
124.	Bird and Animal Preservers,
125.	Florists,
126.	Flower Girls,
127.	Fruit Growers,
128.	Fruit Venders,
129.	Gardeners,
130.	Makers of Cordial, &c.,
131.	Root, Bark, and Seed Sellers,
132.	Seed Envelopers and Herb Packers,
133.	Sellers of Pets,
134.	Wine Manufacturers and Grape Growers,
Raisers, Makers, Preparers, and Disposers of Articles of Food.	
135.	Bakers (Bread),
136.	Brewers,
137.	Candy Manufacturers,
138.	Cheese Makers,
139.	Coffee and Chocolate Packers,
140.	Cracker Bakers,
141.	Fancy Confectionery,
142.	Fish women,
143.	Macaroni,
144.	Maple Sugar,
145.	Market Women,
146.	Meat Sellers,

147.	Milk Sellers and Dairy Women,
148.	Mince Meat, Apple Butter, &c.,
149.	Mustard Packers,
150.	Oyster Sellers,
151.	Pie Bakers,
152.	Picklers of Oysters,
153.	Poulterers,
154.	Restaurant Keepers,
155.	Sealed Provisions,
156.	Sugar Boilers,
157.	Tea Packers,
158.	Vermicelli,
159.	Vinegar,
160.	Yeast,
Textile Manufactures.	
161.	Cotton Manufacture,
162.	Batting and Wadding,
163.	Calicoes,
164.	Canton Flannel,
165.	Carpet Chains,
166.	Cord,
167.	Dyers,
168.	Factory Operatives,
169.	Gingham,
170.	Hose,
171.	Men's Wear,
172.	Print Works,
173.	Spinners,
174.	Spool Cotton,
175.	Tape,
176.	Weavers,
177.	Linen Manufacture,
178.	Thread,
179.	Woollen Manufacture,
180.	Blankets,
181.	Carpets,
182.	Carpet Bags,
183.	Cassimeres,
184.	Cloths,
185.	Coverlets,
186.	Dry-Goods Refinishers,
187.	Flannels,

188.	Gloves, Woollen,
189.	Linseys,
190.	Shawls,
191.	Shoddy,
192.	Yarn,
193.	Silk Manufacture,
194.	Ribbons,
195.	Sewing Silk,
196.	Lace Manufacture,
197.	Lace Menders,
198.	Hair Cloth Manufacture,
Metal Manufactures.	
199.	Iron Manufacture,
200.	Files,
201.	Guns,
202.	Hinges,
203.	Locks,
204.	Nails,
205.	Rivets,
206.	Screws,
207.	Skates,
208.	Shovels,
209.	Wire Workers,
Brass Manufacture	
210.	Candlesticks,
211.	Hooks and Eyes,
212.	Lamps,
213.	Pins,
214.	Rings,
215.	Scales,
216.	Stair Rods,
217.	Steel Manufacture,
218.	Buckles,
219.	Edge Tools,
220.	Electrical Machines,
221.	Fire Arms,
222.	Knives and Forks,
223.	Needles,
224.	Pens,
225.	Philosophical Apparatus,
226.	Saws,
227.	Scissors,
228.	Spectacles,
229.	Surgical Instruments,

230.	Telescopes,
231.	Thermometers,
232.	Copper Manufacture,
233.	Tin Manufacture,
234.	Lanterns,
235.	Britannia Ware,
236.	Silver Manufacture,
237.	Burnishers,
238.	Thimbles,
239.	Silver Plating,
240.	Bronze Manufacture,
241.	Gold Manufacture,
242.	Assayers,
243.	Enamellers,
244.	Gold and Silver Leaf,
245.	Jewellers' Findings,
246.	Pencils,
247.	Pens,
248.	Watches,
249.	Watch-Case Polishers,
250.	Watch Chains,
251.	Watch Jewels,
Miscellaneous Works.	
252.	Indian Goods,
253.	Inkstands,
254.	Lithoconia,
255.	Marble Workers,
256.	Mineral Door-Knobs,
257.	Paper Cutters,
258.	Papier-Maché Finishers,
259.	Pipes,
260.	Porcelain,
261.	Pottery,
262.	Stucco Work,
263.	Terra Cotta,
264.	Transferrers on Wood,
265. Glass Manufacture	
266.	Blowers,
267.	Beads,
268.	Cutters,
269.	Embossers,
270.	Enamellers,

271.	Engravers,
272.	Painters,
273.	Stainers,
274.	Watch Crystals,
275. China Decorators and Burnishers.	
276. Leather.	
277.	Currying,
278.	Harnesses,
279.	Jewel and Instrument Cases,
280.	Morocco Sewers,
281.	Pocket Books,
282.	Saddle Seats,
283.	Tanning,
284.	Trunks,
285.	Whips,
286. Whalebone Workers.	
287. Brush Manufacturers.	
288. Ivory Cutters and Workers.	
289.	Combs,
290.	Piano Keys,
291.	Rulers (Paper),
292. Pearl Workers.	
293. Tortoise-Shell Workers.	
294. Gum-Elastic Manufacture.	
295.	Men's Clothing,
296.	Shoes,
297.	Toys,
298. Gutta Percha Manufacture.	
299. Hair Workers.	
299.	Artists,
300.	Dressers,
301.	Dyers,
302.	Growers,
303.	Manufacturers,
304.	Merchants,
305. Willow Ware.	
Wood Work.	
306.	Carvers,
307.	Kindling Wood,
308.	Pattern Makers,
309.	Rattan Splitters,
310.	Cigar Boxes,
311.	Turners,
Agents.	

312.	Express and other Conveyances,
313.	General,
314.	Literary, Book, and Newspaper,
315.	Mercantile,
316.	Pens,
317.	Sewing Machines,
318.	School,
319.	Telegraph Instruments,
320.	Washing Machines,
Manufacturers and Colorers of Ladies' Apparel.	
321.	Artificial Flowers,
322.	Belts,
323.	Bonnet Ruches,
324.	Dress Trimmings,
325.	Embroidery,
326.	Feathers,
327.	Hoop Skirts,
328.	Muslin Sets,
329.	Parasols and Umbrellas,
330.	Sempstresses,
331.	Sewing Machine Operatives,
Fur Workers.	
332.	Dyers,
333.	Sewers,
Fitters, Cutters, and Sewers of Ladies' and Children's Wear.	
334.	Bonnets,
335.	Bonnet Frames,
336.	Bonnet Wire,
337.	Children's Clothes,
338.	Cloaks and Mantillas,
339.	Costumes,
340.	Dresses,
341.	Dress Caps and Headdresses,
342.	Fans,
343.	Ladies' Under Wear,
344.	Over Gaiters,
345.	Patterns of Ladies' and Children's Clothes,
346.	Shoes,
347.	Stays,
Straw Workers.	

348.	Bleachers and Pressers,
349.	Braiders,
350.	Sewers,
Renovators.	
351.	Gentlemen's Wear,
352.	Ladies' Wear,
Gentlemen's Clothing.	
353.	Army and Navy Uniform,
354.	Buttons,
355.	Canes,
356.	Caps,
357.	Coats,
358.	Cravats,
359.	Hats (Hat Braiders, 349),
360.	Oil Clothing,
361.	Pantaloons,
362.	Regalias,
363.	Shirts,
364.	Suspenders,
365.	Tailoresses,
366.	Vests,
367. Upholsterers.	
368.	Beds,
369.	Carpets,
370.	Curled Hair Pullers,
371.	Curtain Trimmings,
372.	Furniture Goods,
373.	Mattresses,
374.	Venetian Blinds,
375.	Window Shades,
Manufacturers of Books, Ink, Paper, and Pencils.	
376.	Book Folders,
377.	Book Sewers,
378.	Card Makers,
379.	Card Stencillers,
380.	Cover and Edge Gilders,
381.	Electrotypers,
382.	Envelope Makers,
383.	Folders and Directors of Newspapers,
384.	Ink,
385.	Label Cutters,
386.	Lead Pencils,

387.	Operatives in Paper Factories,
388.	Paper Bag Makers,
389.	Paper Box Makers,
390.	Paper Marblers,
391.	Paper Rulers,
392.	Press Feeders,
393.	Printers,
394.	Sealing-Wax Makers,
395.	Stereotypers,
396.	Type Rubbers and Setters,
397.	Wall-Paper Gilders,
398. Chemicals.	
399.	Baking Powder,
400.	Bar Soap,
401.	Blacking,
402.	Candles,
403.	Chalk,
404.	Emery Paper,
405.	Fancy Soap,
406.	Fire Works,
407.	Flavoring Extracts,
408.	Glue,
409.	Gunpowder,
410.	Oils,
411.	Paints,
412.	Patent Medicines,
413.	Pearlash,
414.	Perfumery,
415.	Quinine,
416.	Salt,
417.	Soda,
418.	Starch,
419.	White Lead,
420.	Whiting,
Communicating Mediums between Employers and Others.	
421.	Assistants in Benevolent Institutions,
422.	Commissioners of Deeds,
423.	Housekeepers,
424.	Keepers of Intelligence Offices,
425.	Lighthouse Keepers,
426.	Pawnbrokers,

427.	Postmistresses,
428.	Sewing-Machine Instructors,
429.	Shepherdesses,
430.	Toll Collectors,
Contributors to the Comfort or Amusement of Others.	
431.	Bathhouse Attendants,
432.	Brace and Truss Makers,
433.	Chiropodists,
434.	Cuppers and Leechers,
435.	Fishing-Tackle Preparers,
436.	Fortune Tellers,
437.	Guides and Door Attendants,
438.	Lodging and Boarding House Keepers,
439.	Makers of Artificial Eyes,
440.	Makers of Limbs,
441.	Makers of Teeth,
442.	Nurses for the Sick,
443.	Steamboat and Railroad Newsvenders,
444.	Street Musicians,
445.	Tavern Keepers,
446.	Travelling Companions,
Mistresses and Domestics.	
447.	Mistresses,
448.	Domestics,
449.	Chambermaids,
450.	Cooks,
451.	Dining-Room Waiters,
452.	Ladies' Maids,
453.	Nurses for Children,
454.	Saloon Attendants,
455.	Washers, Ironers, and Manglers,
Miscellaneous Occupations, and Workers therein.	
456.	Backgammon-Board Finishers,
457.	Balloon Makers,
458.	Billiard-Table Finishers,
459.	Bill Posters,
460.	Block Cutters,
461.	Boatwomen,

462.	Bone Collectors,
463.	Bottlers and Labellers,
465.	Broom Makers,
464.	Bronzers,
466.	Canvas and Cotton Bag Makers,
467.	Car and Carriage Painters,
468.	Carriage Trimmers,
469.	Chair Seaters,
470.	China Menders,
471.	Cigar Makers,
472.	Cigar-End Finders,
473.	Cinder Gatherers,
474.	Clear Starchers,
475.	Clock Makers,
476.	Clothes-Pin Makers,
477.	Clothes Repairers,
478.	Cork Assorters and Sole Stitchers,
479.	Daguerreotype Apparatus,
480.	Feather Dressers,
481.	Flag Makers,
482.	Furniture Painters,

483.	Gilders of Mirror Frames,
484.	Globe Makers,
485.	Hobby-Horse Finishers,
486.	Horse Coverings,
487.	House Painters,
488.	Japanners,
489.	Knitters,
490.	Lace Bleachers,
491.	Lacquerers,
492.	Life Preservers,
493.	Lucifer Matches,
494.	Mat Makers,
495.	Manufacturers of Musical Instruments, Melodeons and Organs, Pianos, Seraphines
496.	Musical-String Makers,
497.	Netters,
498.	Oakum Pickers,
499.	Paper Hangers,
500.	Polishers,
501.	Pin Finders,

502.	Rag Cutters,
503.	Rag Gatherers,
504.	Rope and Twine Makers,
505.	Sail and Awning Makers,
506.	Shoe-Peg Makers,
507.	Shroud Makers,
508.	Sign Painters,
509.	Snuff Packers,
510.	Stencil Makers,
511.	Street Sweepers,
512.	Tip Gilders,
513.	Tobacco Strippers,
514.	Toy Makers,
515.	Varnishers and Varnish Makers,
516.	Water Carriers,
Employments for the Afflicted.	
517.	Blind Women,
518.	Deaf Mutes,
519.	The Lame,

Außerdem als Teil des Inhaltsverzeichnisses:

Unusual Employments	
520.	Snuff Packers,
521.	Stencil Makers,
522.	Street Sweepers,
523.	Tip Gilders,
Minor Employments	

524.	United States,
525.	England,
526.	France,
527. Occupations in which Women are Engaged,	
528. None in the United States	
529. Very few,	

530. Openings in the South for certain branches of business,	
531. Price of Board for Workwomen, and Remarks of Employers,	
532. Number of Work Hours,	
533. Extracts from Census Report of 1860, in advance of publication,	
Industrial Statistics of Paris, France, in 1848	

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